



Smart City

Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs Government of India





As we reimagine India as a cycling friendly country, let's come together and celebrate World Bicycle Day 2022 on 3rd June 2022!

This guide details out simple step-by-step methods to roll out various initiatives your city can take up this World Bicycle Day.

Kick start the planning for these initiatives 1 month in advance from 6th May, 2022.



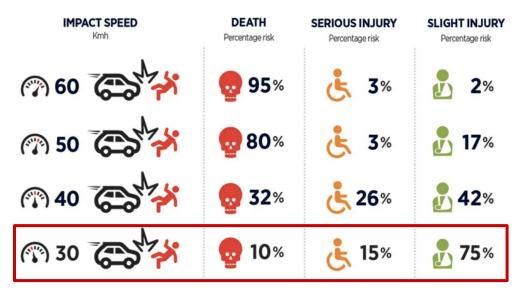
Your city can pick up one or more of the following initiatives towards World Bicycle Day 2022:

Action: IMPLEMENT 30KMPH STREETS Foundation: ADOPT THE HEALTHY STREETS POLICY Communication: INSTITUTIONALIZE OPEN STREETS CAMPAIGNS & HOST CYCLE RALLIES FOR WOMEN

IMPLEMENTING 30KMPH STREETS

Well-designed 30 KMPH streets provide a safe environment to pedestrians and cyclists when they share the road space with motor vehicles. The goal is to ensure that traffic speeds remain below 30 kmph through traffic-calming design elements to reduce the risk of fatality and serious injuries on impact.

Death and injury risk percentages



Source: City of Waterloo

Step 1: Identify the streets

Select any neighbourhood where:

- There are fast moving vehicles, and frequently visited by children and elderly to visit schools, parks, markets, clinics etc.
- There is a high number of cyclists and pedestrians
- Crowdsource the streets by hosting discussions with Residential Welfare Associations



Step 2: Choose the appropriate traffic calming element

1. VERTICAL DISPLACEMENT ELEMENTS

Elements that act as vertical additions to the street to calm traffic speeds:

- Speed humps
- Speed tables
- Speed cushions

2. HORIZONTAL DISPLACEMENT ELEMENTS

Elements that adjust the horizontal ROW of the street to calm traffic:

• Chicanes

1. TYPES OF VERTICAL DISPLACEMENT ELEMENTS

Speed humps



- Speed humps provide smoother transition along with slowing down speeds.
- Suitable **for all street types**, however the geometry will vary based on desired speeds. (For more details refer next page).

See how speed humps help traffic calm streets. <u>here</u>

Speed table



- These are trapezoidal traffic calming elements that slow down vehicles. They can also double as crossings and provide comfortable pedestrian and wheelchair access at the same level as footpath.
- Suitable for any street type, especially streets with footpaths for barrier-free movement.

Speed cushions

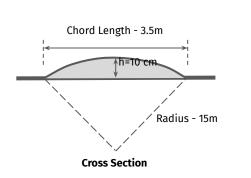


- They allow cycles and emergency vehicles/bus to pass unaffected through gaps, while reducing vehicle speeds physically. It will psychologically reduce the speeds of heavy vehicles and 2-wheelers.
- Suitable for streets with **public bus transport route.**

See how speed cushions help reduce speed of vehicles, <u>here</u>

1. TYPES OF VERTICAL DISPLACEMENT ELEMENTS

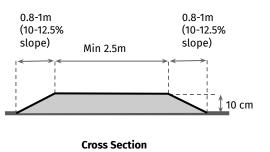
Speed humps

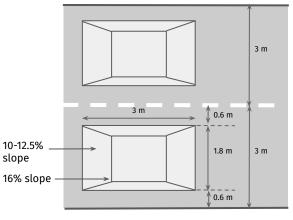


<u>Speed table</u>











- The center height of the **speed** cushion to be 7cm high.
- The width of speed cushion to be 1.8-2m.
- The approach slope to be 10-12.5%. The side slopes of the cushion to be around 16%.
- The gap from the kerb to be 0.6 - 0.75m.

- The center height of the speed hump to be 10cm. Height less than 10cm will mean faster speeds.
- Provide hump with chord length of 3.5m and radius of 15m for speeds of about 25-30kmph. (<u>Refer IRC:99-2018, Figure 3.1</u>)

- The center height of the **speed table to be 0.1m.** The approach slope to be **10-12.5%.** (<u>Refer</u> <u>IRC:99-2018, Figure</u> 3.2)
- When designed as pedestrian crossing, ensure the top level is at the same level as footpath at 15 cm. The approach slope to be 10%.

2. TYPE OF HORIZONTAL DISPLACEMENT ELEMENTS - CHICANES

Chicanes are **angular deflections** created in streets. This can be created by **strategically placing diversions** in the form of bollards, planters, traffic cones, parking etc.

- Suitable for local streets, should be avoided on streets with public transport
- Chicane are also suitable to locations that do not have access to public open space within walking distance.
- On narrow streets, **consider shared streets** where cyclists and pedestrians can use the same space safely along with motorists. **Provide speed humps at every 50-75m, to ensure speeds are within 15 kmph.**

- Angular parking here **breaks the linear travel movement** of vehicles.
- An **angle of 45 deg** ensures a zig-zag movement of vehicles
- Ensure walking space is available
- **On-street public spaces** can be carved out and provided with seating and play elements.

Please refer IRC 099 (2018) for technical details

See how chicanes work in a neighbourhood, here

Points to note:

- For streets without footpaths, ensure that vehicle move at under 15 kmph.
- Add traffic calming elements **once every 50-150m based on adjoining land-use.** Close spacing will ensure more safer speeds especially around schools, markets, hospitals etc.
- All intersections should be calmed <u>(refer</u> <u>Design Guidebook 1).</u>
- Provide traffic calming element **before all pedestrian midblock crossing**
- Traffic calming elements can be avoided at mid-blocks on streets with intersection within every 100m
- Avoid traffic calming elements in front of property entrances
- Ensure traffic calming elements are **clearly visible through road markings as per IRC:35 to avoid road mishap.**



Step 3: Add additional elements

Once you reduce the speed of the street by adding traffic calming elements, the street is now a 30 KMPH STREET!

Other street elements to consider on a 30 KMPH street:

- Road marking clearly indicating to vehicle users that this is a 30 kmph street
- Street lighting
- Seating



Step 4: Inaugurate the 30 KMPH Street

On June 3rd, World Bicycle Day, host an open street event on the 30KMPH Street:

- <u>Put up an information</u> <u>panel on 30 KMPH</u> <u>Streets</u>
- Put up feedback boards, suggestion boxes to capture citizen feedback on the street
- Capture citizen interviews and testimonials to make a case for more 30 kmph streets



Step 5: Assess the impact

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Ensure that you assess the impact of your intervention:

For this, get the following information from the citizens using the street:

- Age, gender
- Where they live
- Did reducing vehicular speeds to 30kmph make them feel safer?
- Any other feedback?
- Where else would they like to see such streets implemented?



Your city can pick up one or more of the following initiatives towards World Bicycle Day 2022:

Action: IMPLEMENT 30KMPH STREETS Foundation: ADOPT THE HEALTHY STREETS POLICY Communication: INSTITUTIONALIZE OPEN STREETS CAMPAIGNS & HOST CYCLE RALLIES FOR WOMEN

ADOPTING THE HEALTHY STREETS POLICY

The Healthy Streets Policy clearly sets out the city's intent towards promoting streets that are safe for all road users—whether it's an 8 year old or a 80 year old— to comfortably walk and cycle. It lays out different initiatives that citizens can expect from the city in the coming years to achieve this vision.



Celebrate the adoption of the Healthy Streets Policy!

Many cities have already initiated the process to adopt the Healthy Streets Policy.

Let us adopt and notify the Policy by World Bicycle Day -3rd of June - and announce the adoptions by celebrating an event on 3rd June itself!

Refer to the attached guide to know more about how to contextualise and adopt the policy.



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INSTITUTIONALISE OPEN STREET CAMPAIGNS

Open Streets Campaign is a recurring event (weekly, bi-weekly, or monthly) which aims to reimagine streets as safe, happy, and healthy public spaces for all by opening them up for the exclusive use of pedestrians, cyclists, and other non-motorized transport users!



STEP 1: Organise a stakeholder meeting

WHY?

To understand opportunities and challenges towards institutionalising Open Streets campaign and secure support

- Prepare a list of all stakeholders whose support is essential. (ULB Departments, Traffic Police, State-level departments, political representatives, etc)
- Schedule a discussion to reflect on the learnings from previous Open Streets events
- Come up with ideas / solutions to scale it up

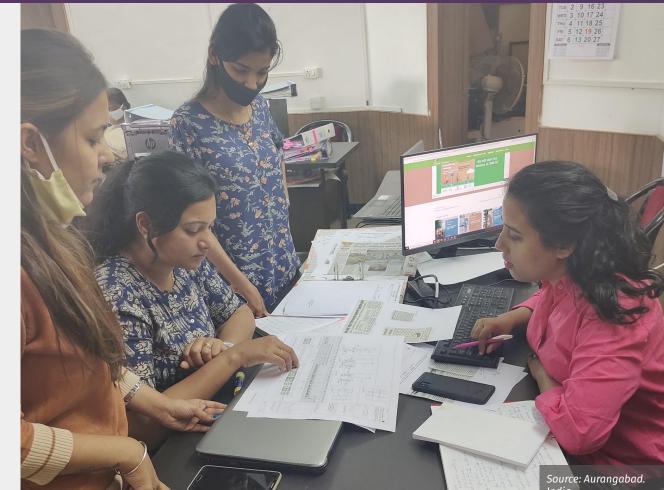


STEP 2: Build your team

WHY?

To drive a collaborative effort with shared responsibilities and accountability

- Form a dedicated multi-stakeholder Working Team and define roles and responsibilities For example:
 - Communications PR team from ULB
 - Traffic enforcement City Traffic police
 - Hosting events volunteers, RWAs
- Appoint a city-level Campaign Coordinator



STEP 3: Allocate an annual budget

WHY?

To ensure smooth roll-out of the campaign throughout the year

- Include Open Streets
 Campaign Funds as part of your city annual budget
- **Collaborate** with other govt. agencies or local CSOs & RWAs to pool funding
- Identify full or partial sponsors for the campaign
 Corporates, Media houses, etc.



You can also Setup a Public Engagement Portal

Launch an exclusive Open Streets Portal for your city:

- 1. **Curate the content** of the portal with maps, schedule of events, information on partners and stakeholders, and features for collecting feedback
- 2. **Integrate the portal** to the city's main website and all social media platforms to broaden reach
- 3. Ensure that the portal is updated on a regular basis and engage with citizens & stakeholders

<u>Click here to</u> <u>check out LADOT</u> <u>Open streets</u> <u>portal</u>

LOS ANGELES

ABOUT OUR PROGRAMS OUR PROJECTS GET INVOLVED MAPS & DATA

Home / Our Vision

Our Vision

LADOT Livable Streets is a website of the Los Angeles Department of Transportation where you can interact online with our programs and projects that support safe, great streets for all including Vision Zero, Active Transportation, Safe Routes to School, Safe Routes for Seniors, People St, Play Streets, Great Streets, and Open Streets. LADOT's work is guided by the following set of beliefs:

- Everyone in Los Angeles deserves safe streets. Safety is a top priority for LADOT. Every 40 hours, someone in Los Angeles is killed in a traffic collision. Traffic collisions are a leading cause of death for kids in Los Angeles. In August 2015, Mayor Garcetti launched a citywide initiative to eliminate traffic fatalities in Los Angeles, called Vision Zero. Along with effective enforcement of safety-related traffic laws, LADOT uses innovative street designs, education, and outreach to make our streets safe for everyone.
- A healthy city is one where our streets are safe, but also one where there are opportunities for active transportation, recreation, and play. As Los Angeles prepares to host the 2028 Olympic and Paralympic Games, we are working to ensure all Angelenos have mobility access to parks and open space in order to make Los Angeles the healthiest city in the U.S.
- Great streets support our communities. Transportation connects communities. LADOT is committed to achieving the goals of the Sustainable City pLAn, which seeks to invest in rail, bus lines, pedestrian and bike networks, and complete neighborhoods.

STEP 4: Identify locations and partners

WHY?

To implement the campaign on locations with strong local stakeholders support

HOW?

- Roll out the <u>Institutionalising Open</u> <u>Streets Campaign</u> form to all stakeholders (eg: RWAs, CSOs, corporates, institutions,citizens)
- **Partner** with local leaders, representatives, influencers, bureaucrats; who can **actively advocate for open streets campaign**
- Edit & share<u>this poster</u> on your social media & public portal



Reimagine a street in your neighbourhood as an OPEN STREET, closed for traffic & open for life.

Inviting resident associations, schools, institutions, CSOs, corporates, and all our citizens to help us liven up the city's neighbourhoods.

FILL THE FORM NOW!



Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs

Government of India

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Click here to download the Poster template

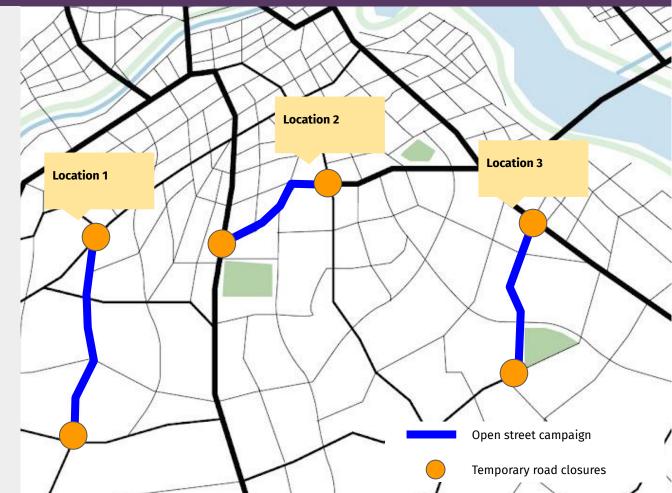
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STEP 5: Shortlist Locations and prepare monthly calendar

WHY?

To ensure appropriate selection of locations for maximising positive impact

- Plot the suggested locations received from the public on a city map
- Shortlist and finalise locations based on accessibility, connectivity to public transport, and alternate transport routes
- Prepare the list of open streets events planned and include them in your monthly calendar, and conduct active outreach to invite participants.



STEP 6: Inform your citizens

WHY?

To boost public participation

HOW?

- **Spread the word** through press, media, local partners and public portal
- Consider installing physical posters / panels in public spaces and selected locations
- Edit & share<u>this poster</u> on your social media handles for wider outreach
- Promote relevant hashtags to create an impact on social media (eg: #<CityName>OpenStreets)



Click here to download the Poster template

STEP 7: Prepare the identified locations for the event

WHY?

To ensure smooth execution and management of the event

- **Display a notice** at relevant locations **to inform motorists** about the open streets event
- Communicate alternate traffic routes and parking slots through standard signages and markings at the location
- Use simple items such as pots, planters, tyres, cones etc. to close the street for vehicular movement



STEP 8: Include activities and invite local champions

WHY?

To make the campaign engaging and attractive for higher public participation

HOW?

• Ensuring all COVID-19 related safety precautions, include **engaging activities for various user-groups**

(eg: Yoga, aerobics, games for kids, Music, dance & art workshops, Cycle training workshops, awareness programmes)

• Invite artists, local champions and other influencers to liven up the events



You can also use the Public Engagement Portal for outreach

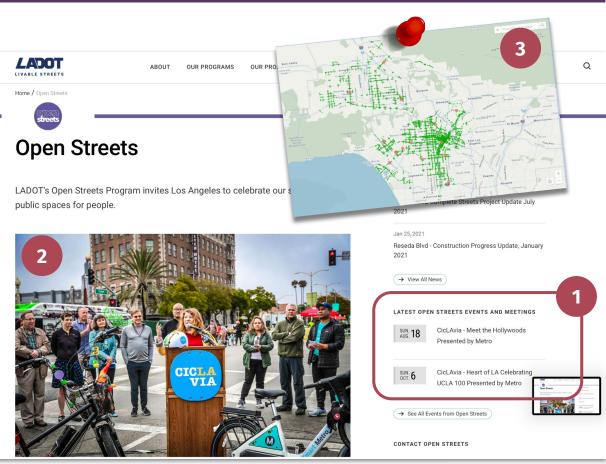
WHY?

One platform for the campaign simplifies the communication and feedback process

HOW?

- Inform all stakeholders and citizens about new activities
- 2. Showcase the impact and experiences of the open street events
- 3. **Obtain feedback** from the citizens and other stakeholders

This will encourage citizen participation and also lead to **community-led campaigns**



HOST WOMEN CYCLING RALLIES

Organise women-only cycle rallies to encourage more women to experience cycling together



Select a route and spread the word!

- Finalize the location/s and route, start and end point, date and time for the event—in discussion with key stakeholders like the traffic police and cycling champions in the city
- Inform the citizens about the event through print and social media
- Ensure citizens have access to cycles by setting up rentals
- Felicitate the participants and winners!



— Under the initiative —
Cycle with Kochi

#InternationalWomensDay

Jointly organised by Vattiyoorkavu Youth Brigade and Indus Cycling Embassy



7/3/2021, 6:30 am from Akkamma Cheriyan Park (Opp. Rajbhavan) Through the nook and corner of Vattiyoorkavu constituency

YOUTH BRIDADE

Women's Day

Rally ends @ 9:00 am at Govt. Girls HSS, Peroorkada

Treading ahead for womens welfare

Let's get started and make 3rd June, World Bicycle Day a festival in our cities!